## Case 2:17-cv-00753-RFB-NJK Document 47 Filed 06/05/20 Page 1 of 5

1 Rene L. Valladares Federal Public Defender 2 Nevada State Bar No. 11479 \*Martin L. Novillo 3 Assistant Federal Public Defender 4 Virginia State Bar No. 76997 411 E. Bonneville Ave., Ste. 250 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 388-6577 6 Martin Novillo@fd.org 7 \*Attorney for Petitioner Clifford McClain 8 9 10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA 11 Clifford McClain, 12 Case No. 2:17-cv-00753-RFB-NJK 13 Petitioner, Unopposed motion for extension of 14 time to file amended petition or v. move to stay proceedings 15 Brian Williams, et al., (Fifth Request) 16 Respondents. 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

## POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

- 1. Petitioner Clifford McClain respectfully asks this Court to enter an Order extending his deadline to file an amended petition or, alternatively, move to stay his proceedings before this Court by 7 days until Friday June 12, 2020. Mr. McClain does not anticipate requesting any further extensions.
- 2. On July 9, 2019, this Court entered an Order¹ granting respondents' motion to dismiss² Mr. McClain's pro se 28 U.S.C. § 2254 amended petition.³ The Court found petitioner's pro se petition to comprise a "mixed" petition containing both exhausted and unexhausted claims and to be subject to dismissal.⁴ Thus, the Court ordered that Mr. McClain either voluntarily abandon the unexhausted claim, return to state court to exhaust his unexhausted claim, or file a motion to hold proceedings in abeyance while he returns to state court to exhaust his claims.⁵ In its July 29, 2019 Order, this Court also appointed the Federal Public Defender as counsel for petitioner and ordered that it undertake representation within thirty (30) days and file an amended petition for a writ of habeas corpus within sixty (60) days or by October 7, 2019.
- 3. Undersigned counsel entered his appearance in this matter on August 8, 2019.<sup>6</sup> On April 6, 2020, counsel filed a fourth request for an extension of time, rendering June 5, 2020 the new deadline to file an Amended Petition.<sup>7</sup> Undersigned counsel now requests a final extension of 7 days to file an amended petition or, alternatively, move to stay his proceedings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ECF No. 39.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ECF No. 30.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> ECF No. 28.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> ECF No. 39 at p. 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> *Id*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> ECF No. 40.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> ECF No. 44.

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4. An extension of time to file is merited on account of various filing deadlines undersigned counsel recently had to meet in non-capital and capital habeas matters. An extension of time is also necessary in light of the difficulties posed by the COVID-19 pandemic.

5. The World Health Organization declared a global pandemic on March 11, 2020. WHO Director-General's Opening Remarks at The Media Briefing On COVID-19. Health Organization, https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-directorgeneral-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020. The outbreak relates to COVID-19, the novel coronavirus. COVID-19 is a highly contagious respiratory illness that causes fever, cough, and shortness of breath. See Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/index.html. The virus also leads to serious complications, including death, in a significant portion of the population particularly in people over the age of 60 or with other underlying health conditions. Severe Outcomes Among Patients with Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/69/ wr/mm6912e2.htm. According to Johns Hopkins University, as of June 5, 2020, there were 6,682,531 confirmed cases in the world, with 392,320 deaths. Johns Hopkins University, Coronavirus Resource Center, https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/ (last visited June 5, 2020 at 9:30 AM). As of June 4, 2020, there were 1,842,101 cases in the United States, with 107,029 deaths. Cases in U.S., Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/cases-updates/cases-inus.html (last visited June 5, 2020 at 9:30 AM).

6. The Governor of Nevada, Steve Sisolak, declared a state of emergency on March 12, 2020. *Declaration of Emergency for COVID-19*, Nevada Governor Steve Sisolak (Mar. 12, 2020), http://gov.nv.gov/News/Emergency\_Orders/2020/2020-03-12\_-\_COVID-19\_Declaration\_of\_Emergency/. On March 20, 2020, Governor Sisolak

issued an emergency directive ordering all nonessential businesses to close. *Full transcript of Gov. Sisolak's emergency directive address*, Las Vegas Sun (March 20, 2020, 6:30 PM), https://lasvegassun.com/news/2020/mar/20/full-transcript-govsisolaks-emergency-directive/.

- 7. The FPD implemented voluntary telework for all employees on March 16, 2020 and made the same mandatory on March 23, 2020. The telework measures adopted require undersigned counsel to work remotely, through use of a personal computer. As a result of these policies, work on Mr. McClain's case has been affected by technological difficulties and lack of access to case records, as well as office supplies and amenities. In addition to technical difficulties, school closures forced, and to the present day, continue to force counsel to care for his 18-month old child during regular working hours; unsurprisingly, the amount of work counsel is able to perform on any given day has been negatively affected by this development.
- 8. On May 7, 2020, Governor Sisolak announced a phased reopening of Nevada's businesses. Gov. Sisolak: Nevada to enter Phase 1 of reopening on Saturday, May 9, Fox 5 (May 7, 2020), https://www.fox5vegas.com/coronavirus/gov-sisolak-nevada-to-enter-phase-1-of-reopening-on-saturday-may-9/article\_c9989a2a-9070-11ea-b513-7bff2278ba95.html. As part of Nevada's phased reopening, Nevada businesses are allowed to reopen provided they observe numerous restrictions pertaining to crowd sizes, personal protective equipment, and other safety precautions. See id. Similarly, the FPD instituted a phased reopening of its offices starting on May 18, 2020. However, phase I of the policy, which is currently and indeterminately in place, only allows a small number of people to physically attend the FPD's offices. Undersigned counsel is not amongst the small number of individuals authorized to attend the FPD's offices at this point.
- 9. In the midst of the above-referenced difficulties, undersigned counsel had to meet deadlines in capital and non-capital habeas matters, which further prevented

him from finalizing Mr. McClain's petition. Likewise, undersigned counsel has expended significant time pursuing petitions for compassionate relief for inmates at risk of contracting Covid-19.

- 10. This requested extension will permit counsel time to finalize Mr. McClain's amended petition. This is Mr. McClain's fifth request for an extension and is not made for the purposes of delay, but rather in the interests of justice.
- 11. On June 5, 2020, undersigned counsel reached out to Deputy Attorney General Charles L. Finlayson about this request. He reported that he did not have an objection, with the understanding that his lack of objection should not be considered as a waiver of any procedural defenses or statute of limitations challenges, or construed as agreeing with the accuracy of the representations in this motion.
- 12. Accordingly, Mr. McClain respectfully asks this Court to grant this motion and enter an order allowing him until Friday June 12, 2020 to file his amended petition or, alternatively, move to stay proceedings so that he may return to state court and exhaust his unexhausted claims.

Dated June 5, 2020.

Respectfully submitted,

Rene L. Valladares Federal Public Defender

/s/ Martin L. Novillo

MARTIN L. NOVILLO Assistant Federal Public Defender

IT IS SO ORDERED:

RICHARD F. BOULWARE, II UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

DATED this 5th day of June, 2020.